
ocvu Documentation

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OpenCV Utilities

Contents:

1.1 Installation

Dependencies:

- Python 3 (only tested in Python 3.4)
- Numpy
- OpenCV 3.0

Then, at the command line:

```
pip install git+https://github.com/cachitas/ocvu
```

Todo

Deploy on PyPI

1.2 Usage

To use **ocvu** in a project:

```
import ocvu
```

Todo

Add some examples...

1.3 Reference

1.3.1 ocvu

`ocvu.imshow` (*window_name*, *image*, *border_color*=(0, 0, 0))

Improves default OpenCV imshow method by adding the possibility to correctly visualize small images without them being stretched. This is accomplished by adding a border around the image.

class `ocv.Video` (*filepath, grayscale=False*)

Bases: `object`

OpenCV Video.

fourcc

4-character code of codec.

fps

Frames per second.

frame_number

Number of the frame that will be read next.

frames

Returns an iterator with all frames.

generate_background_model (*step=None, end=None, mse_min=50*)

Generates a background model using the median.

Only sufficiently different frames are considered, using the mean squared error method.

Parameters

- **step** – Step to iterate through the video. Default is video FPS rate.
- **end** – Last frame to consider. Default is 2/3 of video length.
- **mse_min** – The minimum error at which the frame is selected. The lower the error, the more *similar* the two images are.

nframes

Returns the total number of frames.

play (*begin=None, end=None, step=1, window=None, wait_time=None*)

read_frame (*number=None, grayscale=False*)

Reads the current frame and returns it. You can also ask for a specific frame. Returns a Frame object.

Parameters

- **number** (*int*) – Number of the frame desired. If None, reads the current one.
- **grayscale** (*bool*) – Convert the frame read to grayscale.

show_frame (*number=None, window=None, resize=False*)

Shows frame *number* in an OpenCV window. Returns the frame read.

size

Returns the size of the video frames: (width, height).

class `ocv.Contour` (*contour*)

Bases: `object`

Provides a user-friendly object defining a contour in OpenCV. Adapted from:
<http://answers.opencv.org/question/6043/segmentation-and-contours/>

approx

LoRem

area

Contour.area - Area bounded by the contour region

bounding_box

LoRem

centroid**diameter**

EquivDiameter: diameter of circle with same area as region

draw (*image*, ***kwargs*)Draw contour. *kwargs* are passed to *cv2.rectangle* method. Default color is green.**draw_approx** (*image*, ***kwargs*)Draw approximated contour. *kwargs* are passed to *cv2.rectangle* method. Default color is red.**draw_bounding_box** (*image*, ***kwargs*)Draw contour's bounding box on image. *kwargs* are passed to *cv2.rectangle* method. Default color is white.**draw_centroid** (*image*, *radius=3*, ***kwargs*)Draw contour's centroid. *kwargs* are passed to *cv2.circle* method.**draw_ellipse** (*image*, ***kwargs*)Draw contour's ellipse. *kwargs* are passed to *cv2.circle* method.**draw_hull** (*image*, ***kwargs*)Draw convex hull. *kwargs* are passed to *cv2.rectangle* method. Default color is blue.**ellipse**

Fits an ellipse and returns the rotated rectangle in which the ellipse is inscribed.

The returned value is the tuple: ((*x*, *y*), (*major_axis*, *minor_axis*), *angle*)**hull**

Lorem

moments

Lorem

perimeter

Lorem

position

Top left coordinate of the contour bounding box.

ocvu.find_biggest_contours (*mask*, *n=1*, *area_min=None*, ***kwargs*)Returns the *n* biggest contours in *mask*. Returns a list of contours sorted by area in descending order. If you provide a minimal area value, contours returned will be filtered like so.

1.3.2 ocvu.contour module

class **ocvu.contour.Contour** (*contour*)

Bases: object

Provides a user-friendly object defining a contour in OpenCV. Adapted from: <http://answers.opencv.org/question/6043/segmentation-and-contours/>**approx**

Lorem

area

Contour.area - Area bounded by the contour region

bounding_box

Lorem

centroid

diameter

EquivDiameter: diameter of circle with same area as region

draw (*image*, ***kwargs*)

Draw contour. *kwargs* are passed to `cv2.rectangle` method. Default color is green.

draw_approx (*image*, ***kwargs*)

Draw approximated contour. *kwargs* are passed to `cv2.rectangle` method. Default color is red.

draw_bounding_box (*image*, ***kwargs*)

Draw contour's bounding box on image. *kwargs* are passed to `cv2.rectangle` method. Default color is white.

draw_centroid (*image*, *radius=3*, ***kwargs*)

Draw contour's centroid. *kwargs* are passed to `cv2.circle` method.

draw_ellipse (*image*, ***kwargs*)

Draw contour's ellipse. *kwargs* are passed to `cv2.circle` method.

draw_hull (*image*, ***kwargs*)

Draw convex hull. *kwargs* are passed to `cv2.rectangle` method. Default color is blue.

ellipse

Fits an ellipse and returns the rotated rectangle in which the ellipse is inscribed.

The returned value is the tuple: `((x, y), (major_axis, minor_axis), angle)`

hull

Lorem

moments

Lorem

perimeter

Lorem

position

Top left coordinate of the contour bounding box.

`ocvu.contour.find_biggest_contours` (*mask*, *n=1*, *area_min=None*, ***kwargs*)

Returns the *n* biggest contours in *mask*. Returns a list of contours sorted by area in descending order. If you provide a minimal area value, contours returned will be filtered like so.

1.3.3 ocvu.utils module

`ocvu.utils.imshow` (*window_name*, *image*, *border_color=(0, 0, 0)*)

Improves default OpenCV `imshow` method by adding the possibility to correctly visualize small images without them being stretched. This is accomplished by adding a border around the image.

1.3.4 ocvu.video module

Video object

class `ocvu.video.Frame` (*number*, *image=None*)

Bases: `object`

image

number

```
class ocvu.video.Video (filepath, grayscale=False)
    Bases: object
    OpenCV Video.

    fourcc
        4-character code of codec.

    fps
        Frames per second.

    frame_number
        Number of the frame that will be read next.

    frames
        Returns an iterator with all frames.

    generate_background_model (step=None, end=None, mse_min=50)
        Generates a background model using the median.
        Only sufficiently different frames are considered, using the mean squared error method.

        Parameters
        • step – Step to iterate through the video. Default is video FPS rate.
        • end – Last frame to consider. Default is 2/3 of video length.
        • mse_min – The minimum error at which the frame is selected. The lower the error, the
          more similar the two images are.

    nframes
        Returns the total number of frames.

    play (begin=None, end=None, step=1, window=None, wait_time=None)

    read_frame (number=None, grayscale=False)
        Reads the current frame and returns it. You can also ask for a specific frame. Returns a Frame object.

        Parameters
        • number (int) – Number of the frame desired. If None, reads the current one.
        • grayscale (bool) – Convert the frame read to grayscale.

    show_frame (number=None, window=None, resize=False)
        Shows frame number in an OpenCV window. Returns the frame read.

    size
        Returns the size of the video frames: (width, height).
```

1.4 Authors

- Hugo Cachitas - <https://github.com/cachitas>

1.5 Changelog

1.5.1 0.1.0 (????-??-??)

- Developing...

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